### **JEA 1D02 - DEPRESSION**

[u-bit #19200443] 1385-2-5

	1500 2 0		
06:00:13 1 -06:01:21	e) people walking into house, men loading overcoats into Red Cross truck, people taking goods into house, miners receiving documents from Red Cross workers, miners coming out of Red Cross house, men, women and children including African-Americans waiting outside, African-American family posing outside house, MLS street with company houses, two men shaking hands	(S) Depression: Aid	
06:01:28 2 -06:01:58	2) sharecroppers - man standing next to shacks, views of shacks	(S) Depression -5-	
06:02:06 3 -06:02:49	African-American, autos driving away with cartons, street scene with pedestrians on sidewalk, food bags being given out from truck by policemen in New York City to people on street including African-American children	(S) Depression: Aid	
06:02:53 <sup>4</sup> -06:04:28	Arkansas sharecropper family talking to man by shack, RUSHES of woman sitting by side of road with her belongings, CU woman, MLS man talking with family by farm house, CU African-American man, PAN of shacks by roadside with autos going by	(S) Depression -5- [also see partially below 06:42:28-06:43:00]	
06:04:31 5 -06:04:52	5) "Body A Seat And We Have Been Setting Down Ever Since - Hooverville" written with stones next to shacks by river	(S) Depression -5-	
1385-4-3			
06:04:59 1 -06:05:17	) men in line at "Nickel And Dime" soup kitchen, rally in park with sign: "America First - We Appeal To You…Our Children Are Starving - Come Down With The Prices"	(S) Depression -3-	
06:05:25 ) -06:05:41	parade led by policemen, veterans holding many signs: "We Want Work", "We Gave Up Our Jobs To Fight", "Why Not A Veteran For That Job, Mr. Employer?", "Keep Your War Pledges To Soldiers", "Unemployment Breeds Un-Americanism", "20,000 Veterans Now Unemployed", "Give A Job To A Vet", etc.	(S) Depression -4-	

06:05:48 ) <continued from directly above> -06:05:57 men with signs: "We Want Work" etc., men on platform with crowd

(S) Depression -4-

- 06:06:06 2) CU PAN of farmers? including one woman posing, CU miner? -06:06:21
- (S) Depression -4-
- 06:06:31 3) men including African-Americans standing in line at unemployment (S) Depression -4agency, men living in Hoovervilles, men in line being given pieces -06:08:19 of paper for bread line?, CU plate with food, CU men walking in line being given pieces of paper for bread line?, priest handing out pieces of paper to men walking in front of church
  - [also partially below 06:24:31-05:24:45]

#### 1385-3-5

- 06:08:26 1) shack, autos loaded with possessions being driven through gate, two men sitting outside with one man whittling on piece of wood, -06:10:34 view over plains, dead trees, bird nest in dead tree, broken wind mill, sand dune covering farmhouse, dust storms
  - (S) Depression: Dust Bowl

06:10:36 2) sand dune -06:10:52 [2X]

- (S) Depression: Dust **Bowl**
- 06:10:56 3) dust storm, autos being driven through dust storm, buffalo stampede, cattle drive, farmer on farm with steer, farmer holding -06:11:50 bucket, farmer in corn field, CU inspecting ear of corn, farmer throwing up dirt by crops, autos and horses going away along road loaded with belongings, cows eating in lush grass field, dust storm
- (S) Depression: Dust Bowl

- 06:11:57 4) river with very little water, man in wheat field, CU wheat in -06:13:20 man's hand, corn field, ruler set in field to measure height of plants, men watering plants in field with buckets, cow behind wire fence eating leaves from tree, emaciated cattle in stockyard in Kansas City, Missouri, dead cattle on ground, men filling water tank on truck and canisters with water from city water hydrants, canisters being loaded into auto, cattle drinking outdoors from circular bins, cattle in yard (1934)
- (S) Drought [sound-narration] [also see below 06:14:56-06:16:18]
- 06:13:25 5) Hoover with Admiral Byrd? shaking hands in reception line, Wall Street and Broadway street sign, large crowd in street with autos, -06:14:10 CU ticker tape, views of men working in New York Stock Exchange in 1929, unemployed walking in line on sidewalk with some smoking pipes, apple vendor on sidewalk
  - (S) Depression -4-[sound-narration]

# JOHN E. ALLEN, INC. 1385-1-3

06:14:16 1) dust storm, boy running to farm, field covered with sand, -06:14:51 family with belongings on truck along field, deserted fields	(S) Depression -1- [sound-narration]		
06:14:55 2) river with very little water, man in wheat field, CU wheat in -06:16:18 man's hand, corn field, ruler set in field to measure height of plants, men watering plants in field with buckets, cow behind wire fence eating leaves from tree, emaciated cattle in stockyard in Kansas City, Missouri, dead cattle on ground, men filling water tank on truck and canisters with water from city water hydrants, canisters being loaded into auto, cattle drinking outdoors from circular bins, cattle in yard (1934)	(N) Drought [sound-narration] [also see above 06:11:57-06:13:20]		
06:16:23 3) men standing in line on New York City sidewalk in front of barber -06:16:30 shop with wooden Indian and signs: "Hot-Cold -Showers -Baths", "Shave 5 Cents" (1907)	(S) Depression -1- [sound - narration]		
106:16:37 hobos climbing onto trains and riding, two hobos on train reading "EPIC" newsletter, sign at train station: "Niland", hobos getting off train, running across field, CU two hobos, several washing up at faucet, hobos including smiling African-American man sitting around campfire at night			
06:18:38 CU man speaking: "Of Our Time" -06:18:40	[sound]		
1407-4-15			
06:18:54 1) men working at stock exchange -06:19:18 (1924) <feature clip="" george="" webster="" with=""></feature>	(N) NYC: Wall Street - FA Pos -2- [section]		
06:19:23 2) PAN of men on trading floor of Stock Exchange, clock reading -06:20:01 ten o'clock, man with gong (1925)	(N) NYC: Wall Street - FA Pos -2-		
06:20:04 3) RUSHES of sad family on porch of house waiting for eviction, -06:20:50 CUs boy and girl	(S) Depression: Agriculture [also see below 13:59:46-14:00:17]		
06:20:54 4) "For Sale" signs on houses, auto in driveway -06:21:29	(S) Depression: Signs		
	1D02 -4-		

(N) Depression: Soup

06:21:32 5) men with plates in bread line receiving food from priest

	JOHN E. ALLEN, INC.	
-06:21:53	(1934)	Kitchens/ Breadlines
06:21:58 6 -06:22:48	) women showing and selling iron to another woman, woman demonstration washing machine for another woman (1928)	(S) Appliances -2- [also below 07:15:00-07:15:56] [also on 1C15 02:24:27-02:25:19]
06:22:53 7 -06:23:37	) CUs men waiting outside building in bread line at "Nickel And Dime", MLS men waiting outside with auto parked on street	d (S) Depression: Soup Kitchens -1- [also see below 06:54:13-06:54:57]
06:23:41 8 -06:24:45	) African-American men living in shacks	(N) Depression: Hoovervilles [also on 1C15 02:47:11-02:48:15] [also partially above 06:06:49-06:07:04]
06:24:49 9 -06:25:20	) men in line, three men sitting and eating with U.S. flag in background	(N) Depression: Soup Kitchens/ Breadlines [also on 1C15 02:41:32-02:42:02]
06:25:23 1 -06:25:30	0) men in line receiving food, HA line of men on sidewalk	(N) Depression: Soup Kitchens - Pos
06:25:34 1 -06:26:05	1) RUSHES of foreclosure, eviction - girl with crying baby sitting on porch while family is moving belongings out of farmhouse while man with gun is looking on	(S) Depression: Agriculture [section] [also see above 06:20:04-06:20:50] [also partially on 1X91 07:46:24-07:46:37]
06:26:10 1 -06:28:09	2) tenements, African-American girl on roller skates, same girl walking among rubble, African-Americans in alley, boy in all with clothes on lines outside windows, African-American woman hanging laundry on clothesline outside window	(S) Depression: Slums ey And Poor
	manging radially on cromeomic outside window	1D02 -5-

(N) NYC: Wall St. -

FA Pos -2-

06:28:14 13) activity on floor of Stock Exchange

-06:30:14 (1925)

[section]

- 06:30:18 14) hand putting plug into socket in wall, couple having breakfast,
  -06:31:26 woman making toast in toaster, pouring coffee from electric coffee
  pot, pouring batter into and removing waffle from waffle iron,
  woman putting spices on piece of meat and putting it into stove,
  hands setting timer, turning knob on stove, removing meat from
  stove (1928)
- (N) Appliances
  [also on 1A27
  02:19:03-02:20:10]
  [also below
  07:15:57-07:17:21]
  [also see 1X22
  10:22:02-10:22:52]
  [also see 1X23
  23:51:46-23:53:02]
- 06:31:29 15) long line of people in front of The Bank of United States, -06:32:55 document from Banking Department posted in window (1932)
- (N) Depression: Bank Run [also on 1X13 10:46:56-10:48:21] [also on 1X47 22:14:03-22:16:26]

#### 1407-3-16

- 06:32:59 1) Hoover making speech accepting presidential nomination, crowd -06:34:48 waving many U.S. flags, large photograph of Hoover above podium
- (N) Hoover, Herbert -Convention (1928) [section] [silent]
- 06:34:52 2) MLS Hoover and others on yacht watching race, views of Imp II -06:35:41 winning the President's Cup boat race in Washington, D.C. with Washington Monument and Capitol in b/g [Kinograms]
- (N) Hoover, Herbert (1929) [section]
- 06:35:46 3) Hoover walking with wife holding flowers in Florida, train entering -06:37:02 station, in back seat of auto with wife in parade waving to crowd, CU Mrs. Hoover, marching band in parade, TRUCKING shot of crowd, marching band followed by line of autos, cameramen in truck on side of road, man on foot with camera approaching auto and pushed away by secret service agent?
- (N) Hoover, Herbert (1928) [section]

- 06:37:06 4) Hoover with farm board posing in White House garden? -06:38:37
- (N) Hoover, Herbert (1929) [also below 07:18:27-07:19:57 1D02 -6-
- 06:38:42 5) "Keep On Working Hard, Asks The President Washington --06:39:47 Leaders Of Industries And Trade Bodies Meet To Boom Nation's Business" - CUs of Louis Swift, Julius Barnes with William
- (N) Hoover, Herbert (1929) [also below

07:19:58-07:20:57]

(N) NYC: Wall Street

[section]

Butterworth of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, Will H. Hays

representing the motion picture industry, John J. Raskob and Hoover

[Kinograms]	in 5. Ruskob una 1100vei	
06:39:49 6) "President Signs, And The Farm Bill Is Law -06:40:15 \$500,000,000 Fund To Stabilize Agriculture The New Measure" - Hoover signing bill, Se Rep. Haugen shaking hands [Kinograms]	e Is Provided By (1929)	
06:40:19 7) Hoover speaking at his inauguration -06:41:51	(N) Hoover, Herbert (1928) [also below 07:21:28-07:23:16] [silent]	
06:41:52 8) Hoover and wife going down stairs of home -06:42:25 to sit on wicker sofa in backyard, dog bringi "Will She Be The Next 'First Lady Of The I then Hoover [Kinograms] <some fra<="" rolling="" td=""><td>ing newspaper, (1928) Land'?", CU wife</td><td></td></some>	ing newspaper, (1928) Land'?", CU wife	
06:42:28 9) RUSHES of farm foreclosure - man walking -06:43:00 giving paper to Arkansas sharecropper famil	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
06:43:03 10) women looking in window of clothing store -06:43:29 Out", "Sale Going On", "Coats-Suits-Dresman walking by in front of hat store with sign Here", "Sale", "Felt Hats", man walking by and autos going by on street in store window "Selling Out"	sses Must Be Sold", gns: "Buy Your Hats and reflections of bus	
06:43:32 11) long lines of people in streets of Lower East-06:44:06	st Side (N) Depression: Breadlines (1933)	
06:44:08 12) MCS twelve men in office working with la -06:44:18 two men talking on telephones and woman i machine	• • •	
06:44:22 13) Stock Exchange interiors - CU clock readir -06:44:44 at gong, CUs round objects, CU clock readir striking gavel, activity on floor	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	1D02 -7	7-

06:44:46 14) man on balcony of trade floor of Stock Exchange with activity

going on below, man leaving balcony

-06:44:52

- 06:44:55 15) man on balcony of trade floor of Stock Exchange, HA activity -06:45:46 on trade floor
- (N) NYC: Wall Street [section]
- 06:45:50 16) RUSHES of African-Americans and white man on porch of
  -06:47:52 farmhouse with white man holding piece of paper and talking to
  African-Americans (eviction notice?), PAN up barefooted
  rural white man in overalls, African-American man in chair on
  porch and writing on piece of paper, CU man, African-American
  family sitting in front of farm house with eyes closed
- (N) Depression: Rural [also see 1X15 17:48:19-17:50:32]

#### 1407-1-7

- 06:47:57 1) Wisconsin farmers barricading road, snow plows used to clear roadway, milk being poured into street, milk being fed to pigs, dairy farmer with family making statement: "The Minute We Get Prices For? Production We're Willing To Cooperate With Them All And Stay Home On The Farm And Work Our Farm And Take Care Of These Little Fellas Right Here" (1930s)
- (N) Strikes: Milk [section] [sound-with narration]
- 06:49:16 2) street scene with Trinity Church in b/g, Stock Exchange -06:49:43 interior CU ticker tape machine, activity on floor
- (N) NYC: Wall Street [section] [partial sound-narration]
- 06:49:48 3) men walking by billboard: "Jobless Men Keep Moving -We Can't -06:49:50 Take Care Of Our Own Chamber Of Commerce"
- (S) Depression: Signs
  -2[also on 1D06
  22:51:26-22:51:29]
  [also on 1C14
  01:11:41-01:11:48]
- 06:49:54 4) parade with "Ballet Corps" in costumes, people looking down at -06:50:34 parade from balcony of tall building, HA rear view of men marching in NRA parade, rear view of people in parade, men in NRA parade marching past General Hugh S. Johnson in reviewing stand, F. D. Roosevelt and flag SUPERIMPOSED over marchers
- (S) Depression: N.R.A. [sound-with narration]
- 06:50:37 5) TRUCKING shot along Wall Street starting out at statue of -06:51:33 Washington with pedestrians and autos
- (N) NYC: Wall Street Area (1936) 1D02 -8-
- 06:51:37 6) dust storm, field, house, two people walking along fence in dust -06:52:16 storm with tumbleweeds, sun in dust storm, horses, cattle stampeding past farm house
- (N) Depression: Dust Bowl

06:52:19 7) many people in lines inside bank waiting to be helped -06:52:29

(S) Depression: Bank Run [section]

#### 1407-2-14

- 06:52:32 1) striker being led away to jail by men wearing police star and -06:53:47 carrying rifle, men emptying canisters of milk from truck onto road, strikers stopping milk trucks, autos along road, farmer emptying canister of milk on ground with cows in background, CU cows, group of strikers in trucks with U.S. flags on street being met by four policemen, strikers blockading road and stopping milk truck, crowd of people in field by building, handling of milk at depot by armed guards, autos and milk trucks along town street
- (N) Strikes: Milk 1933 [sound-narration]

- 06:53:51 2) girl stirring pot on outdoor stove, woman speaking while washing -06:54:10 clothes outdoors about moving to California, CU man, children sleeping in bed outdoors (California migrants)
- (N) Depression: Hoovervilles [partial sound]
- 06:54:13 3) men waiting in bread line outside "Nickel And Dime" -06:54:27
- (S) Depression: Bank Run [also see above 06:22:53-06:23:37]
- 06:54:32 4) MCU F. D. Roosevelt on platform approaching microphones and -06:55:19 waving to crowd, speaking to Kansas City farmers from behind large poster of himself, lower part of large U.S. flag behind him "I Have Unbounded Faith In A Restored, In A Rehabilitated Agriculture. In That Profession Of Faith I Invite You To Join..." (1933?)
- (N) Roosevelt, F. D. R-10 (1932)
  [sound]
  [also better
  quality and
  more complete
  version on 1X04
  22:15:51-22:16:40]
  [also see below
  07:03:54-07:06:01]
- 06:55:25 5) signs in store windows: "General Price Reductions", "Now Your -06:56:15 Money Buys More", "Prices Tumbling"
- (N) Depression: Signs
- 06:56:19 6) F. D. Roosevelt and his cabinet behind desk posing for first time -06:57:02 since in office, F. D. Roosevelt introducing members of cabinet
- (N) Roosevelt, F. D. -Speeches (1933) Comp-M-R-7 [sound-with narration]

1D02 -9-

- 06:57:06 7) short CU man wearing glasses, Hoovervilles and labor camps with -06:57:29 California migrants girls wading in stream, mother washing baby outdoors in tub, mother fixing girls hair
- (S) Depression: Hoovervilles

06:57:33 8) employment agency and men in line -06:57:58

- (N) Depression: Unemployed
- 06:58:01 9) man picking through garbage, other man reading newspaper, -06:58:14 auto on street outside monkey zoo in Arkansas (1936)
- (N) Depression:
   Hoovervilles -1 [sound-narration]
   [also on 1C14
   01:11:46-01:11:57]
   [also see 1D08
   08:12:14-08:12:41]
- 06:58:18 10) CU legs, people in lines including African-Americans, -07:00:06 Unemployment Agency, etc.
- (N) Depression: Unemployment

07:00:12 11) General Johnson speaking on N.R.A. -07:01:21 [Universal Newspaper Newsreel]

- (N) Johnson, Hugh (1931) [sound]
- 07:01:06 12) leaders of big business called by Hoover for conference posing -07:02:35 outdoors, people playing miniature "Tom Thumb" golf,
  J. P. Morgan, Jr. shaking hands, Morgan's partner Lamont,
  Gerald Swoop, Owen B. Young, Raskob, John D. Rockefeller Jr.
  (ca. 1929)
- (N) Depression:
  Business
  Statements
  [sound-narration]
  transferred at
  24fps]
  [also on 1X10
  15:09:45-15:11:17]
- 07:02:40 13) Ickes handing out first paycheck to worker under N.R.A., making -07:03:51 speech explaining Public Works programs
- (N) Depression:
  Programs (1933)
  [sound]
- 07:03:54 14) campaign speech on farm tariff to Kansas City farmers slow -07:06:01 PAN of crowd up to platform on steps, Roosevelt speaking behind large poster of himself
- (N) Roosevelt, F. D. (1932) [sound] [see also above 06:54:32-06:55:19] 1D02 -10-

1506-2-8

07:06:06 1) empty street with PAN up building -07:06:45 (1920s)

(N) NYC: Wall St. Area FA Pos -1-

07:06:47 2) CU, winking -07:06:55

(N) Rogers, Will -1-

07:07:01 3) putting on mustache, standing in front of painting -07:07:44 (1926)	(N) Rogers, Will -1- [silent]		
07:07:47 4) Morgan's yacht with one stack and two masks in water sailing -07:08:12 across frame with ships and land in b/g	(N) Morgan, J. P.		
07:08:17 5) Coolidge addressing Congress -07:08:39	(N) Coolidge, Calvin (1929)		
07:08:41 6) RUSHES - African-American workers in farm field picking peas, -07:15:04 hotel, ocean, airlines, auto along country road, street scene in town, home, children playing outside school, street scene, PAN over town (1926)	(S) Florida: 20s -2-		
07:15:06 7) demonstration of electric household appliances - iron, -07:15:56 machine (1928)	(S) Appliances -2- [also above 06:21:58-06:22:48] [also on 1C15 02:24:27-02:25:19]		
07:15:57 8) CU plug into socket, toaster, coffee pot, waffle iron, stove -07:17:21	(N) Appliances [also above 06:30:18-06:31:26] [also see 1X22 10:22:02-10:23:13]		
1506-1-12			
07:17:23 1) street scene -07:17:41 (1920s)	(N) NYC: Wall Street Area - FA-Neg		
07:17:44 2) HA street scene -07:17:53 (1932)	(N) NYC: Wall Street Area - FA-Neg 1D02 -11-		
07:17:56 3) many people walking along in streets, policeman on horseback -07:18:24 (1928/1929)	(N) NYC: Wall Street Area - FA-Neg		
07:18:27 4) with farm board -07:19:57	(N) Hoover, Herbert (1929) -3- [also above 06:37:06-06:38:37]		

07:19:58 5	) with business men - Raskob, Hays, Butterworth, Swift, Barnes
-07:20:57	[Kinograms]

(N) Hoover, Herbert (1929) -3-[also above 06:38:42-06:39:47]

07:20:59 6) Hoover signing farm bill -07:21:26 [Kinograms]

(N) Hoover, Herbert (1929) -3-[also above 06:39:49-06:40:15]

07:21:28 7) convention -07:23:16

(N) Hoover, Herbert -Convention (1928) [also above 06:40:19-06:41:51]

07:23:19 8) with cabinet and Hoover at White House -07:24:43

(N) Coolidge, Calvin -Goerz And Gevaert Stock

07:24:46 9) LS Morgan's yacht -07:24:54 (1916)

- (N) Morgan, J. P.
- 07:24:56 11) pumps on drainage project, people walking on street, vegetation -07:25:54 in b/g
- (N) Florida: With Dredge Equip. (1926)
- 07:25:57 12) men and women hunting alligators, society men and women
  -07:31:38 outside lush resort hotel, PAN of area with palms, crowds outside
  seated for concert, PAN of crowd, exterior of hotel with umbrellas
  under palm trees, two women and man walking toward camera in
  bathing suits, two men in bathing suits on beach, family sitting on
  porch, alligators and raccoons, exterior of hotel, people around pool,
  two men talking then woman joining them, more alligator hunting,
  people with skis, several men doing elaborate dives off high platform
  into water near hotel

(N) Florida: 20s -3-